

Thermodynamic dissociation constants of some dronates using potentiometric titration data

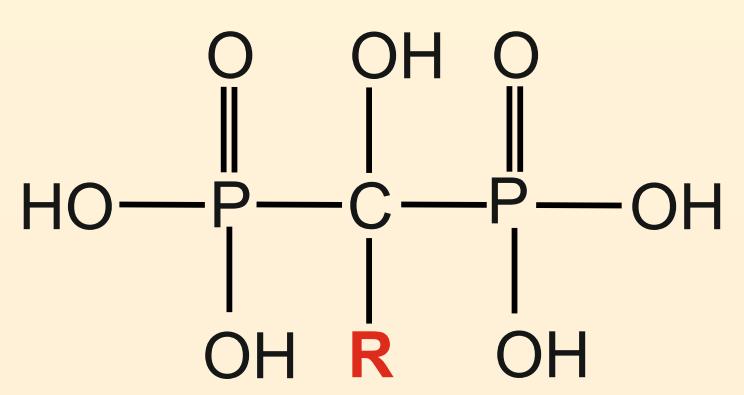


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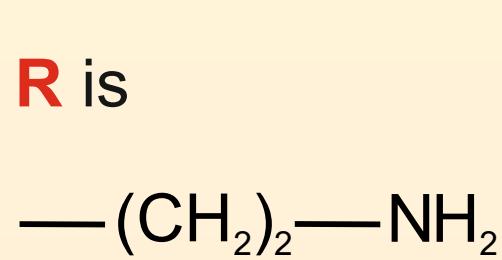
Summary

Alendronate sodium, Ibandronate sodium and Risedronate sodium belong to a group of drugs called nitrogen-containing bisphosphonates (N-BPs). These drugs are used to treat osteoporosis owing to their high potential at inhibiting osteoclast-mediated bone resorption. The dissociation constants of these three N-BPs were determined at different ionic strength and of 25°C and 37°C using pH-spectrophotometric and/or pH-potentiometric titration methods.

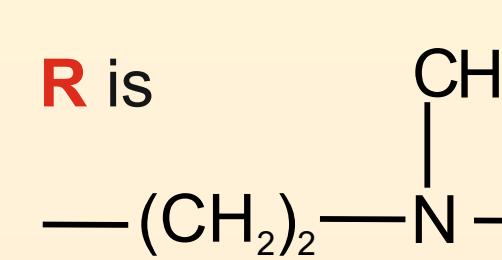
Theory



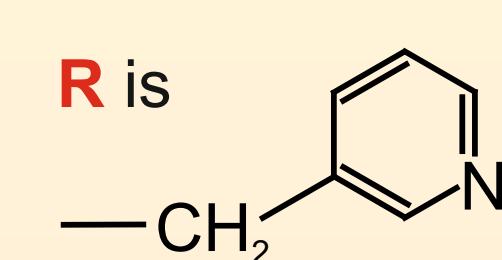
Alendronate



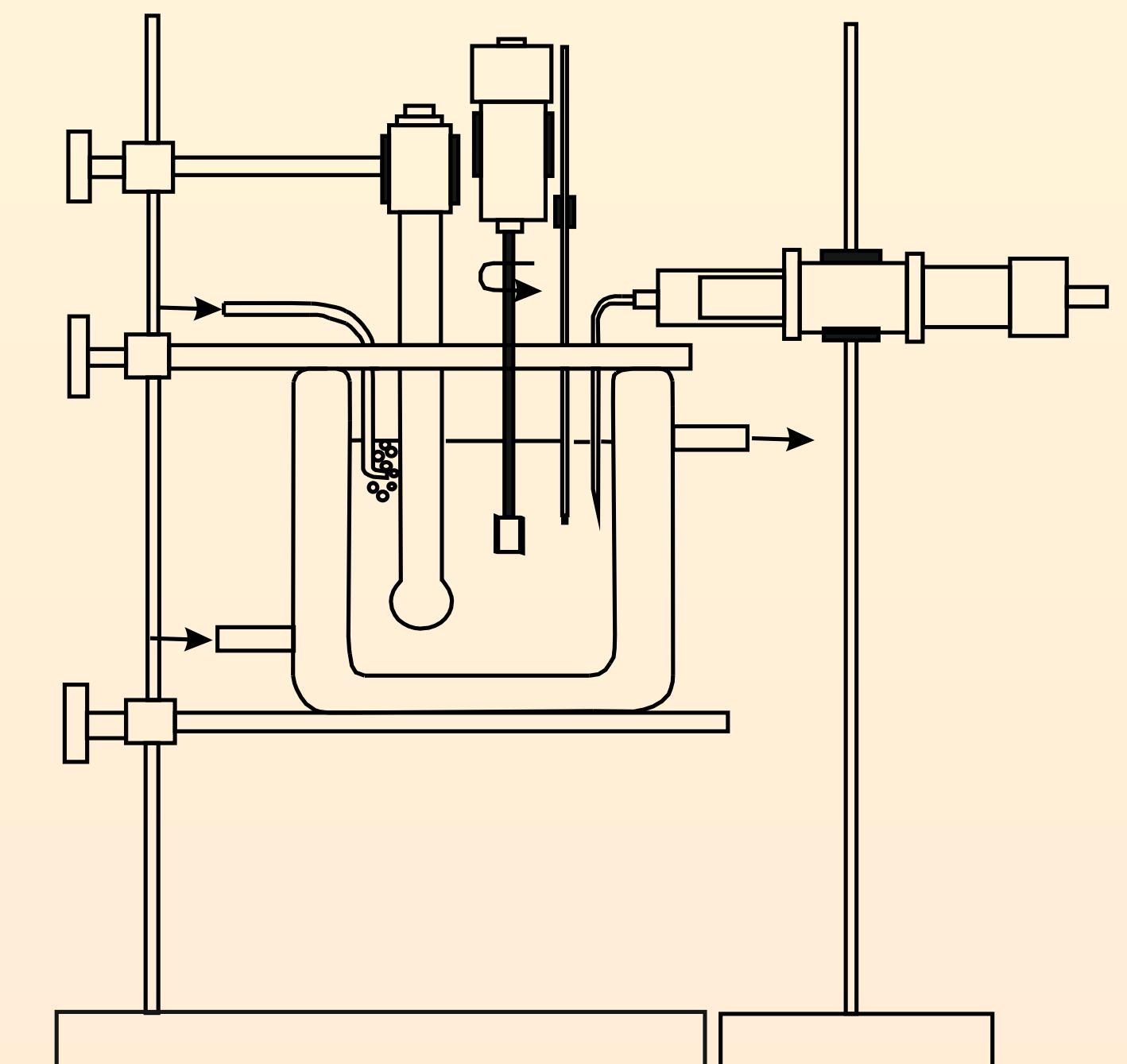
Ibandronate



Risedronate



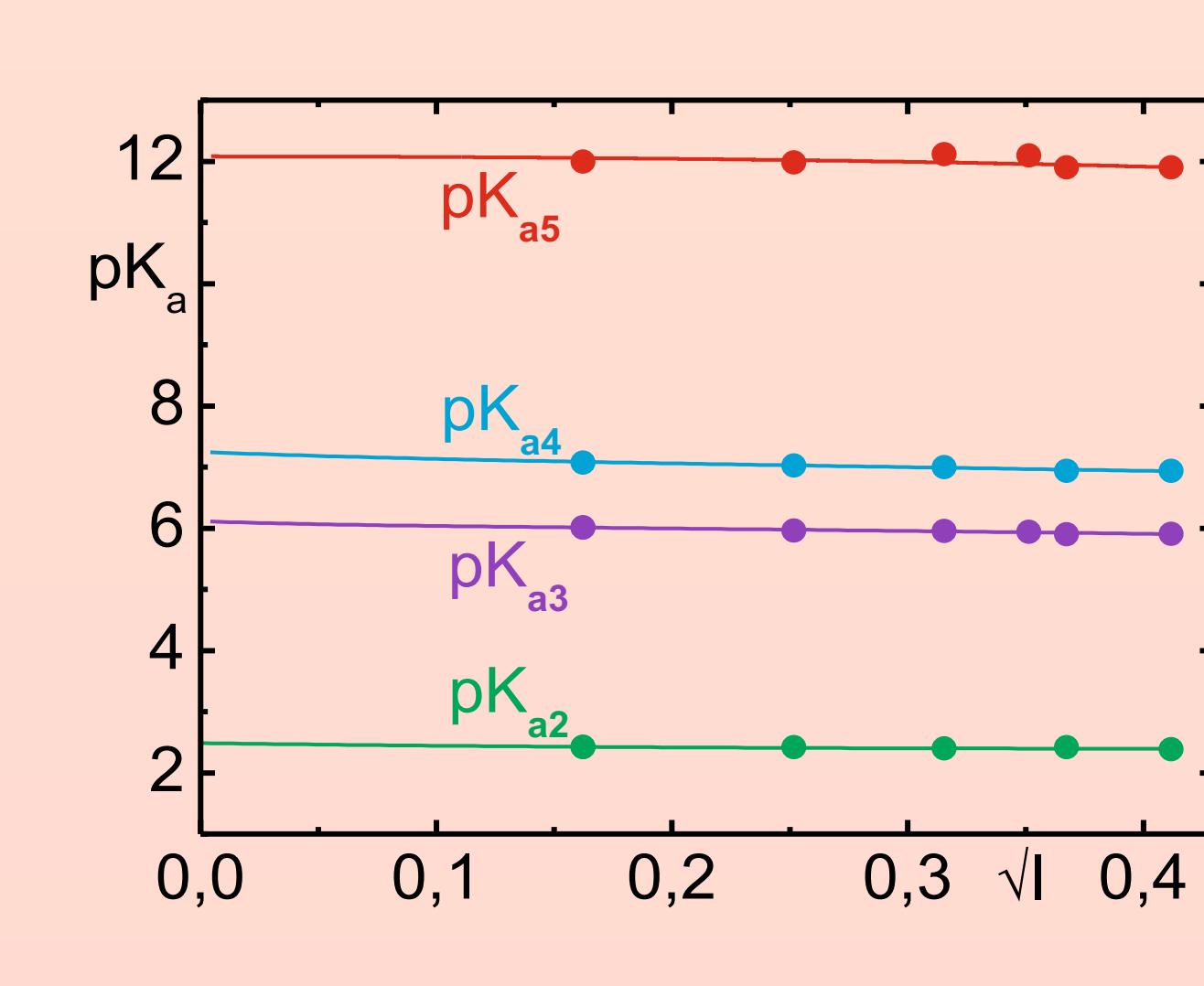
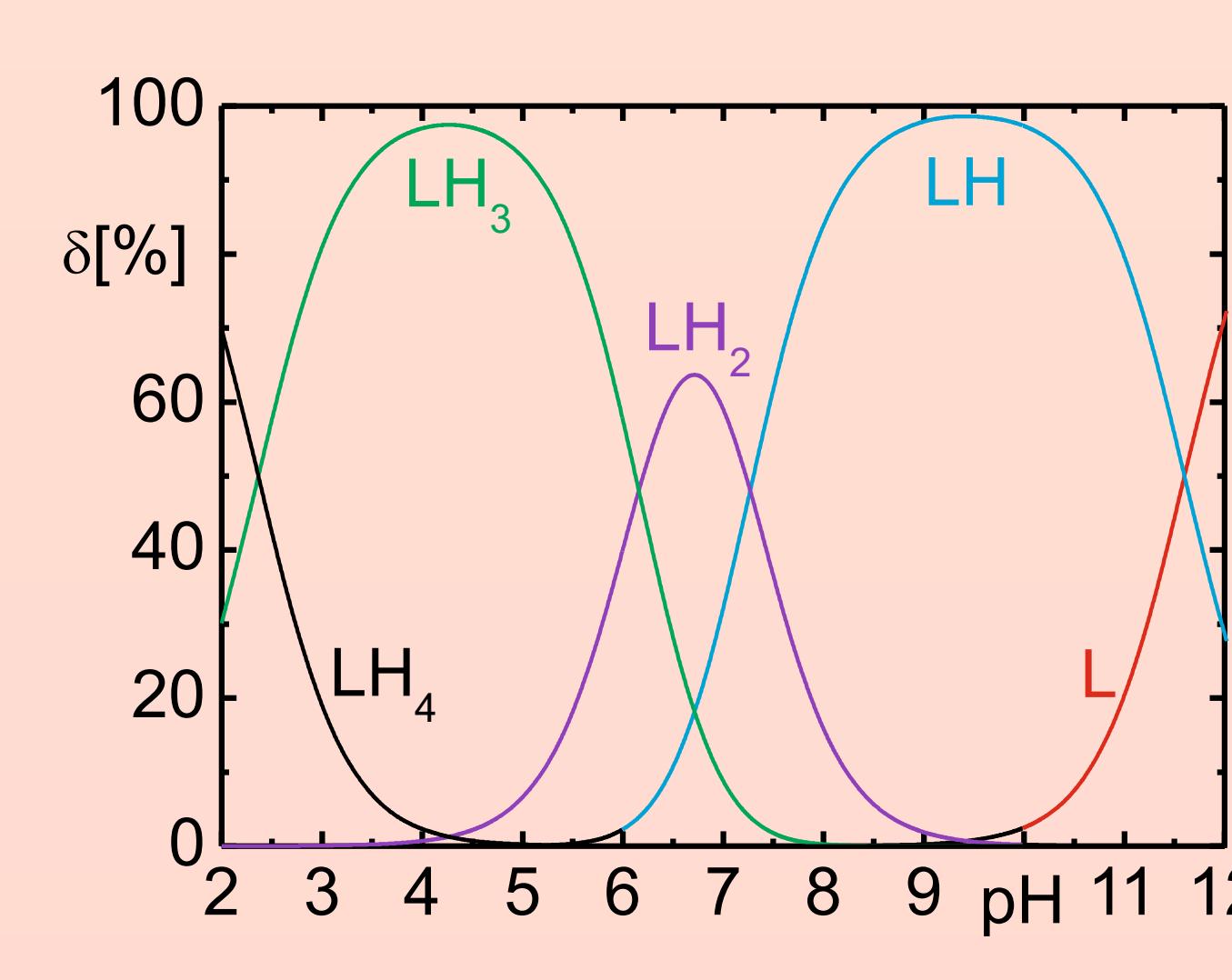
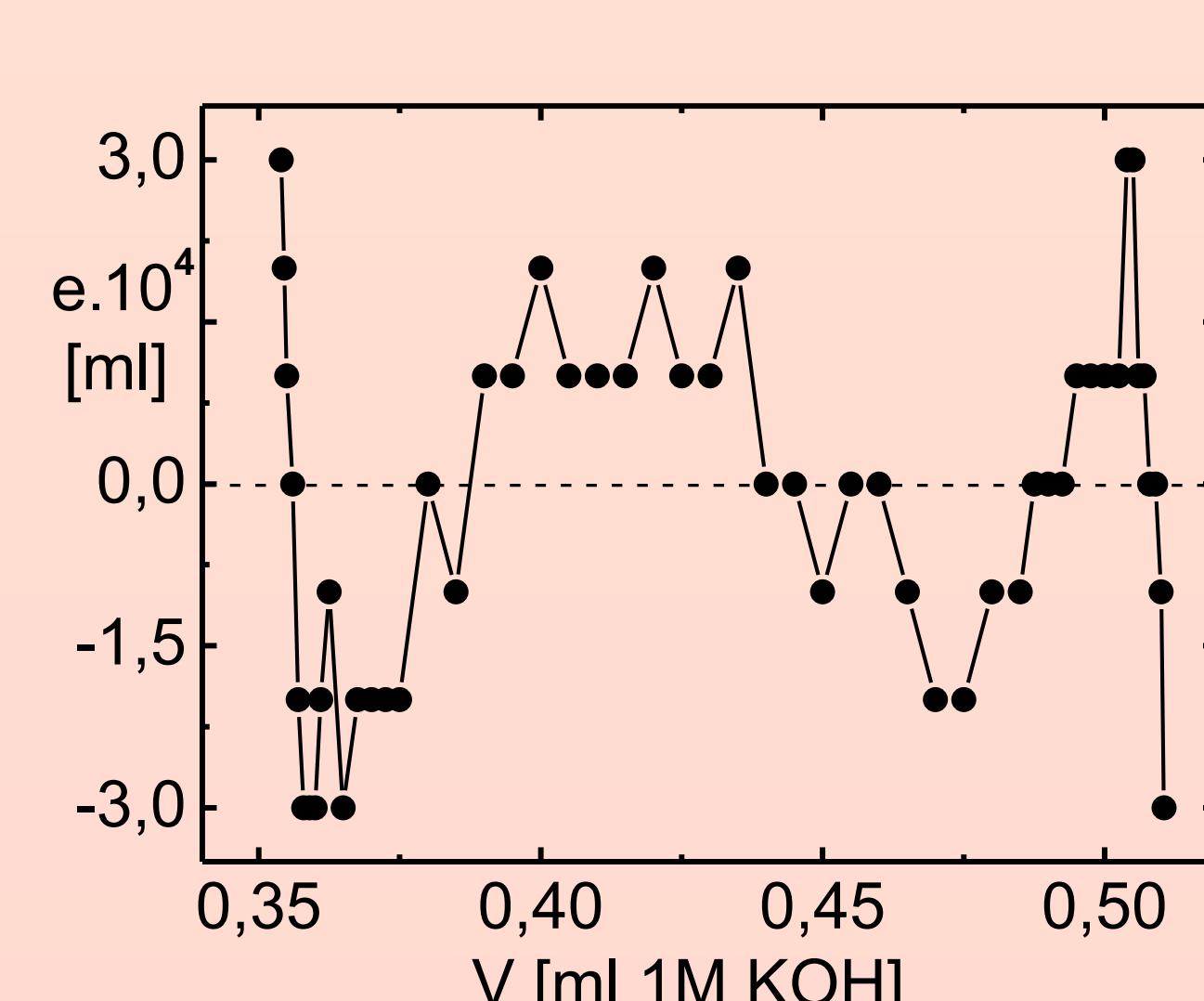
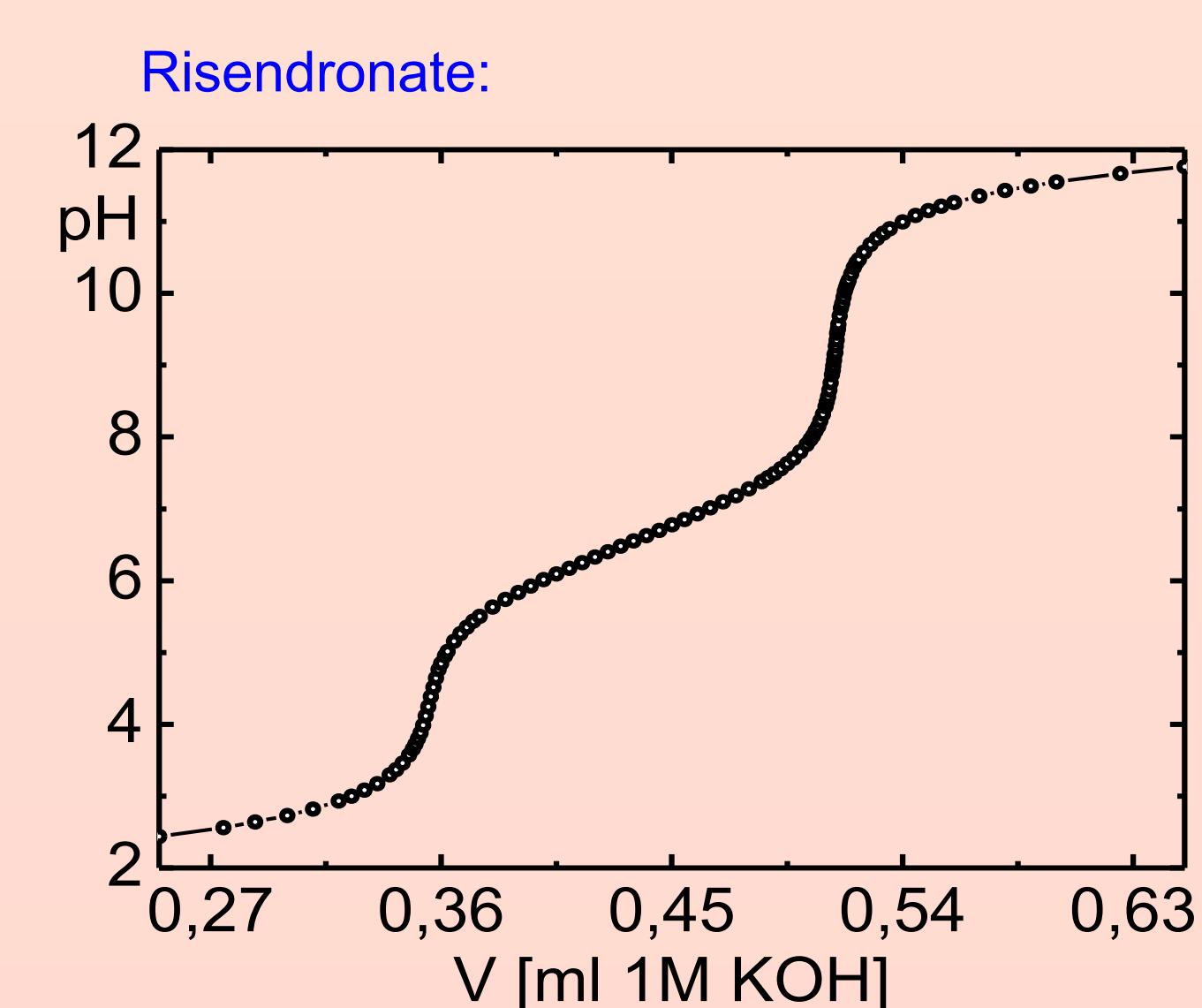
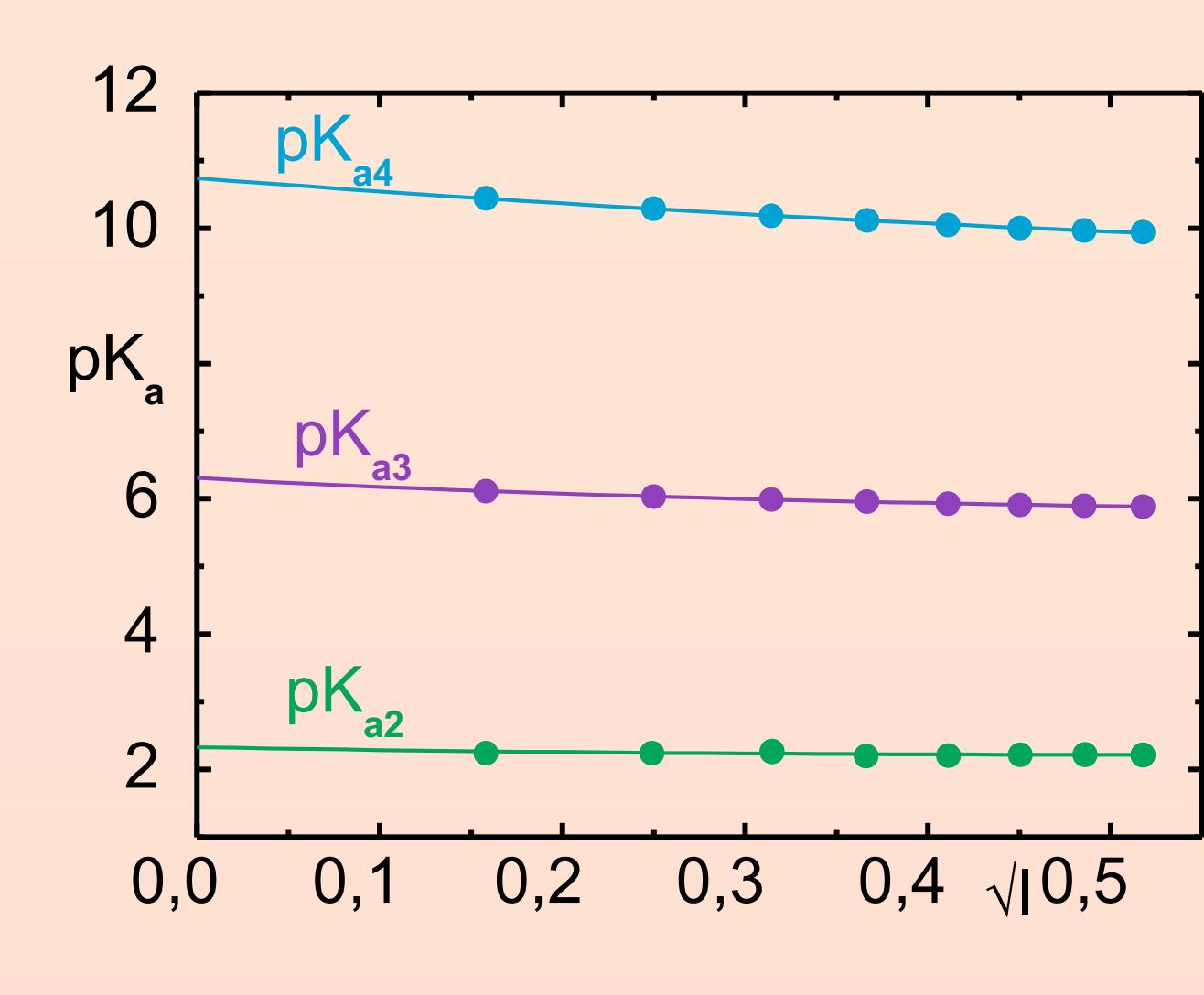
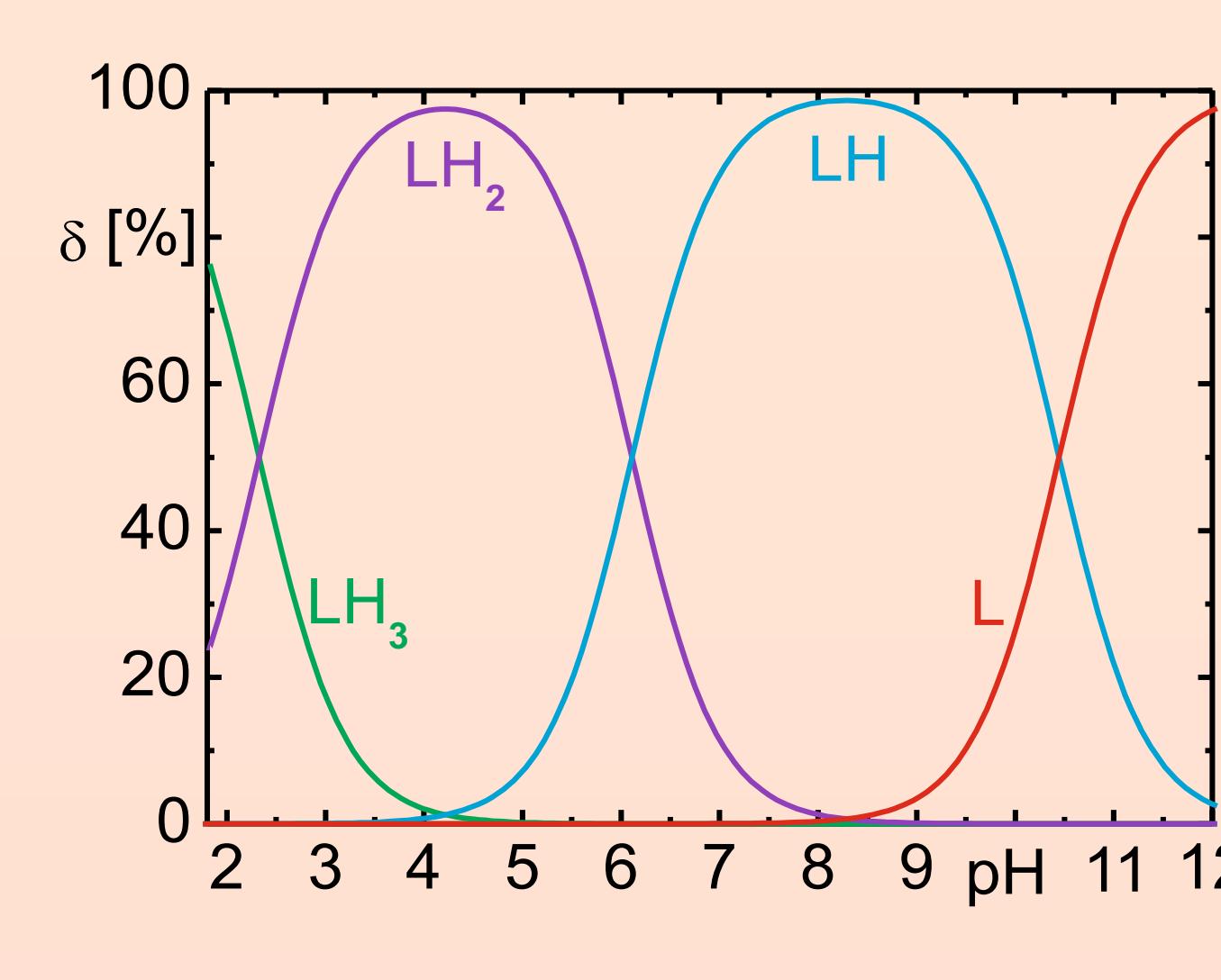
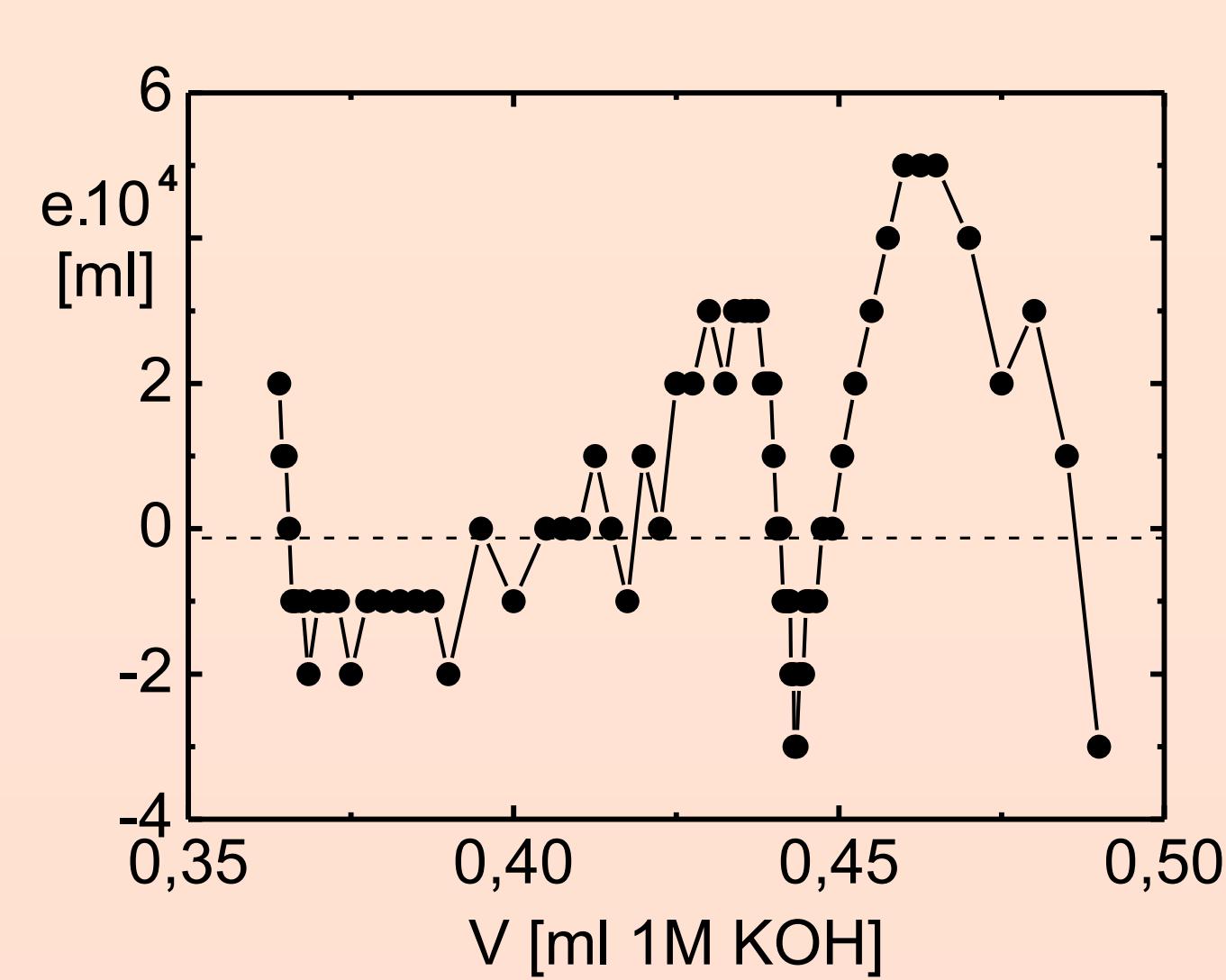
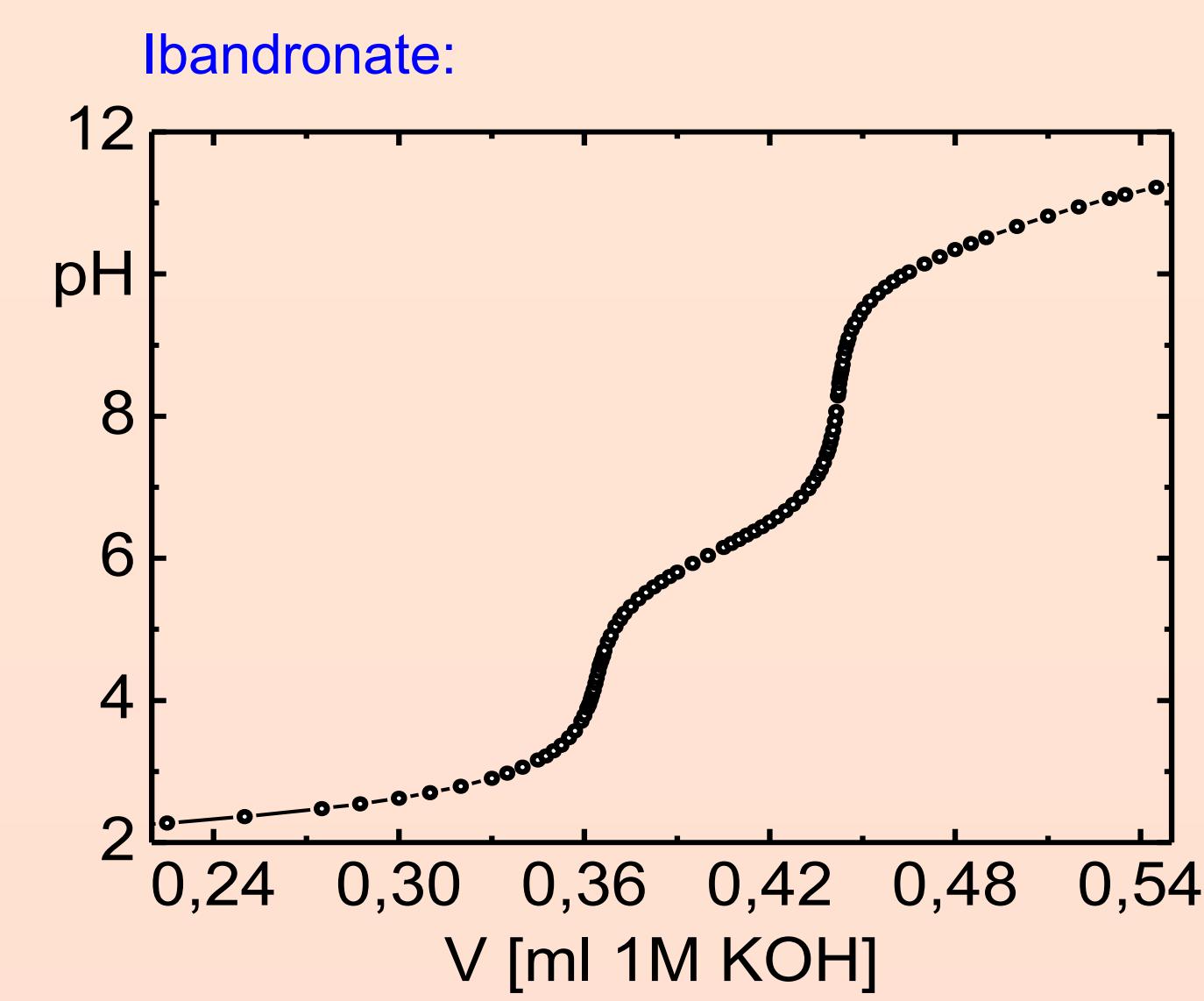
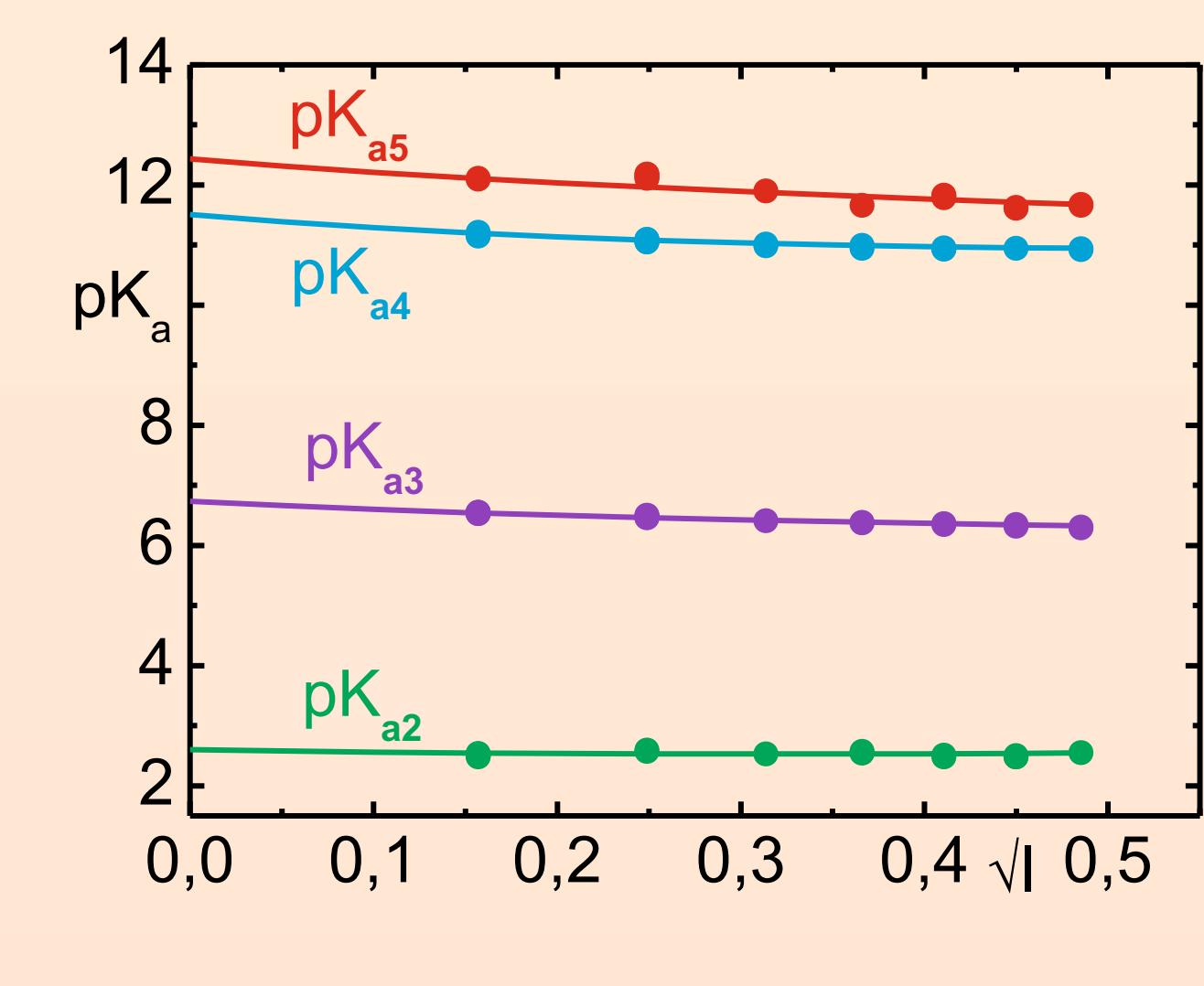
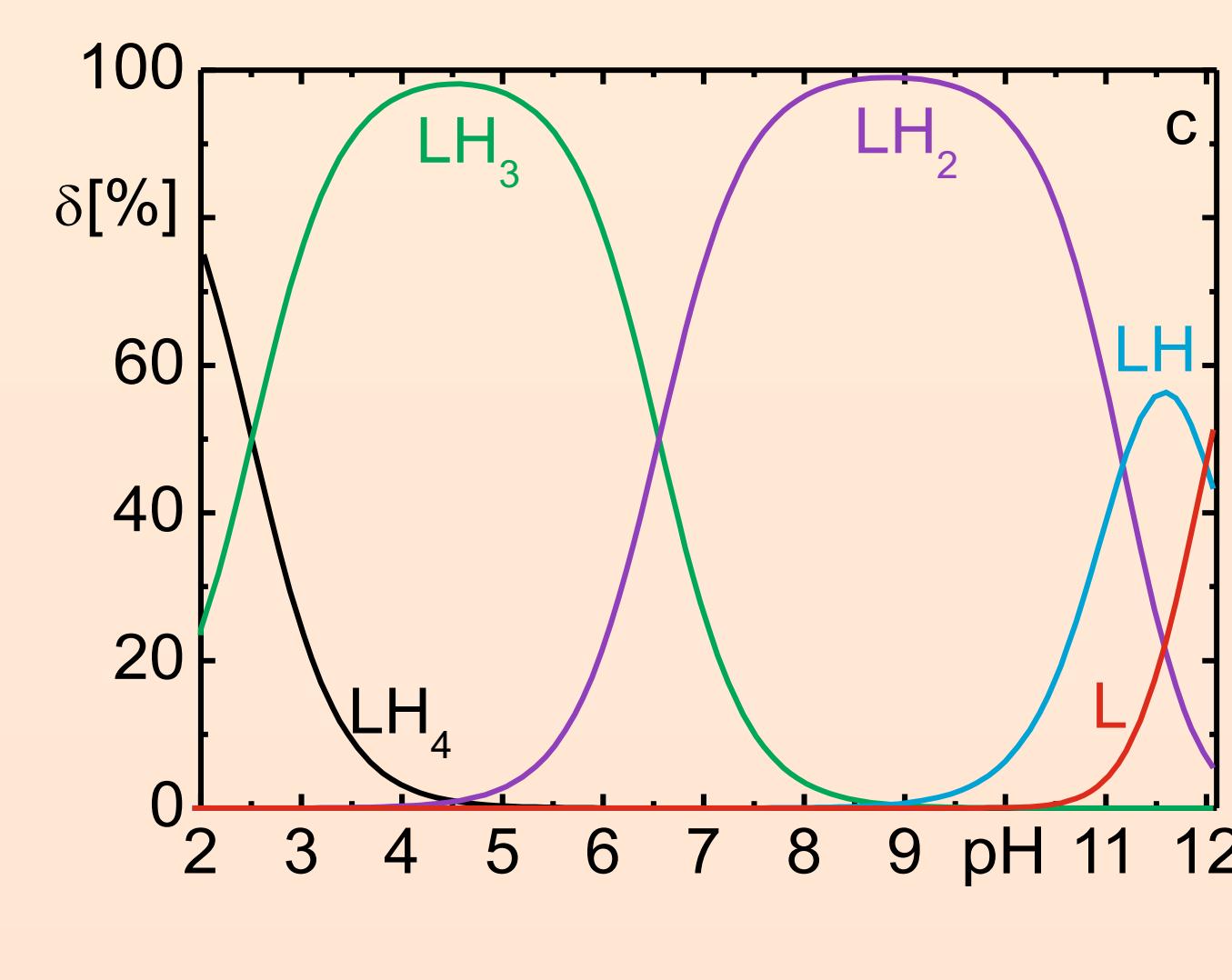
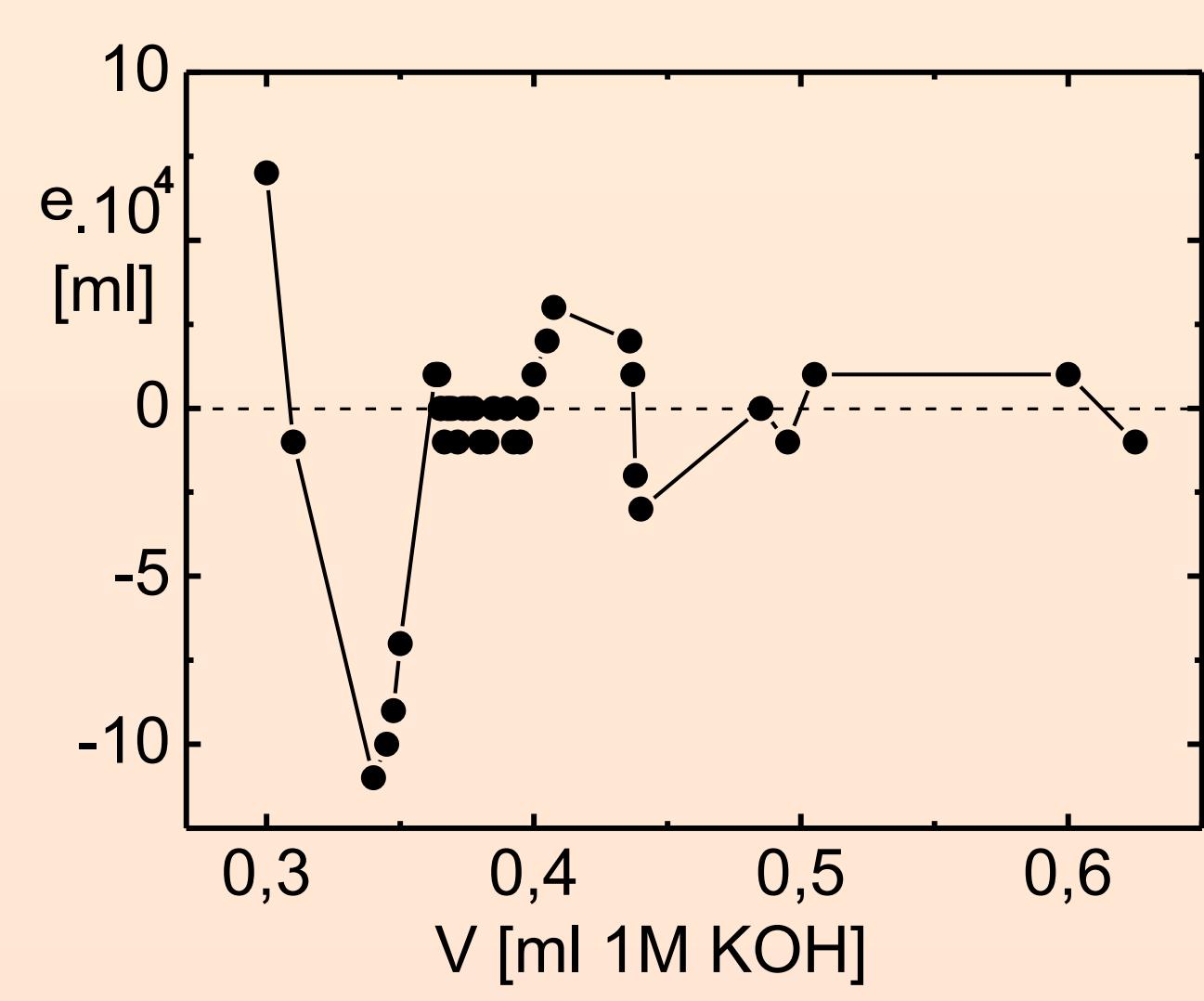
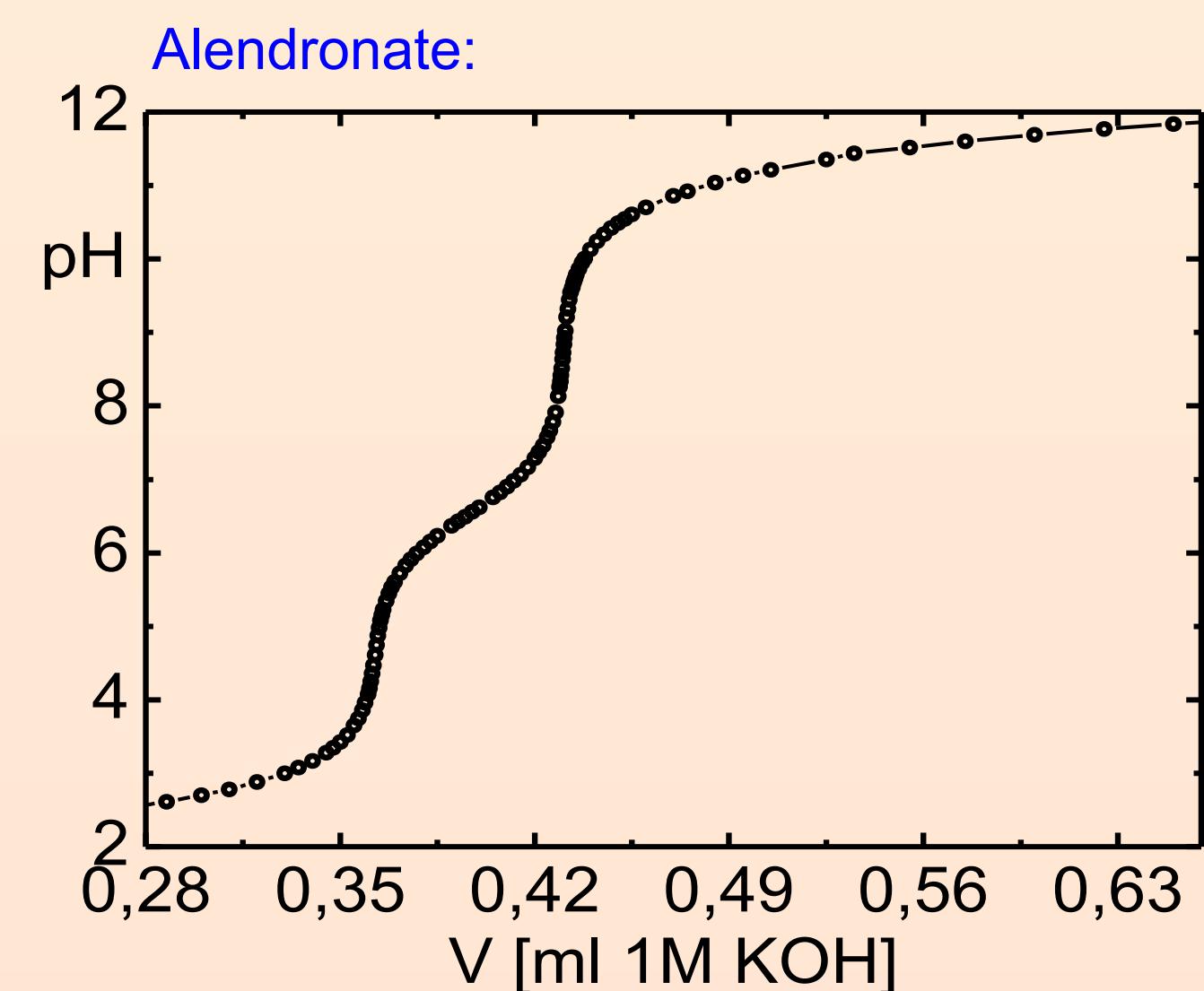
The N-BPs have six groups which can dissociate: five H⁺ donors (four POH groups, one gemine OH⁻ group) and one amino group as the H⁺ acceptor. To determine dissociation constants for polyprotic system in which the dissociation steps are well separated ($\Delta pK_a = |pK_{a,i+1} - pK_{a,i}| > 3$) is possible; if the dissociation steps are close and overlapping, the pK_{a,i} values describe the stoichiometry but not the site of protonations there are intermediate species that have the same number of protons but at different protonation sites. The acid-base properties of three N-BPs in aqueous solution have been studied in pH range from 2 to 12 and can be described in terms of four dissociation steps: pK_{a,2}, pK_{a,4}, pK_{a,5} related with dissociation of POH groups and pK_{a,3} related with dissociation of NH₃⁺. The mixed dissociation constants were determined at different ionic strengths and of 25°C and 37°C using ESAB2M and HYPERQUAD2008 for potentiometric data and SQUAD(84) and SPECFIT/32 for spectrophotometric data. The thermodynamic dissociation constants were estimated applying Debye-Hückel equation.



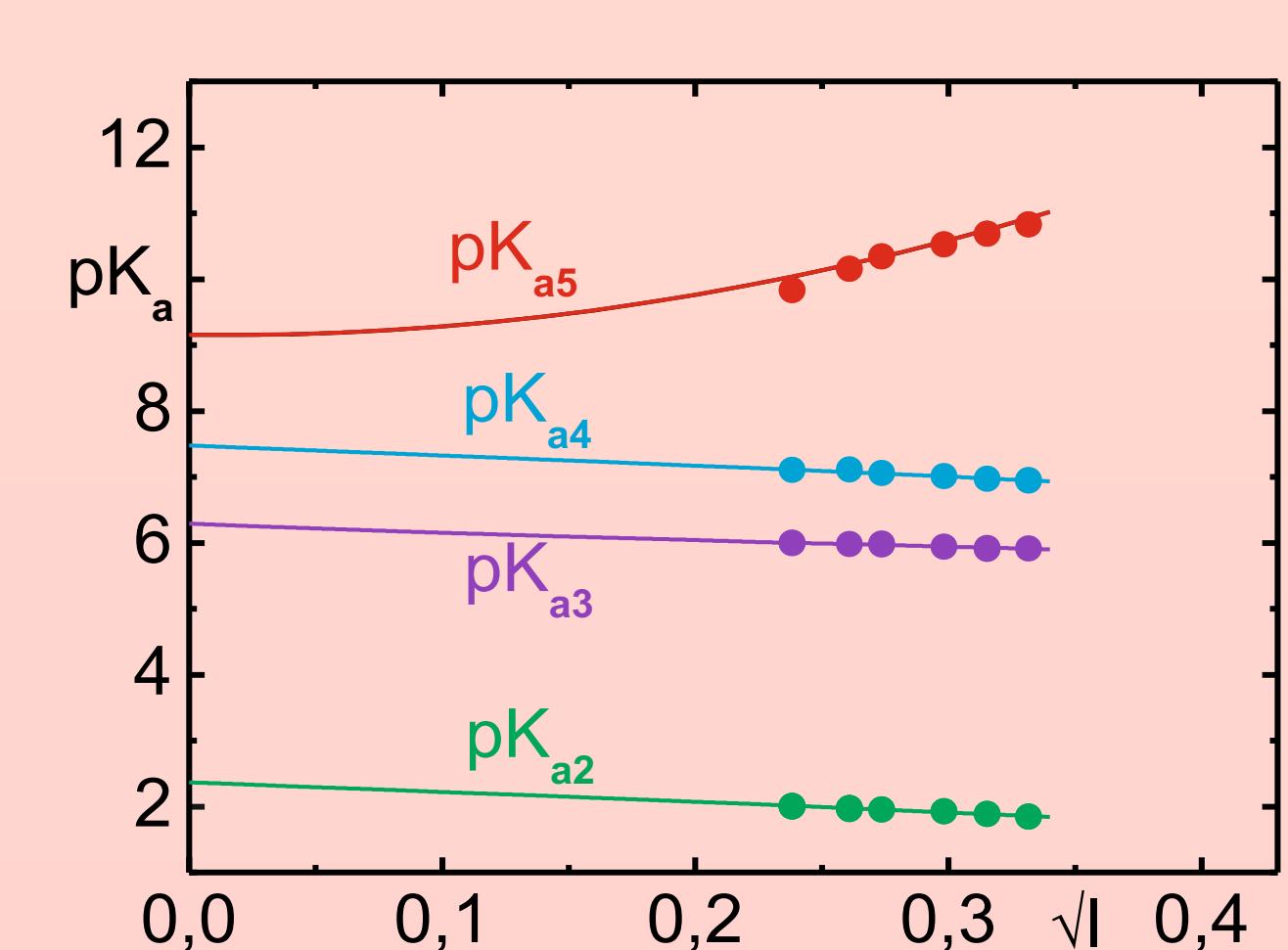
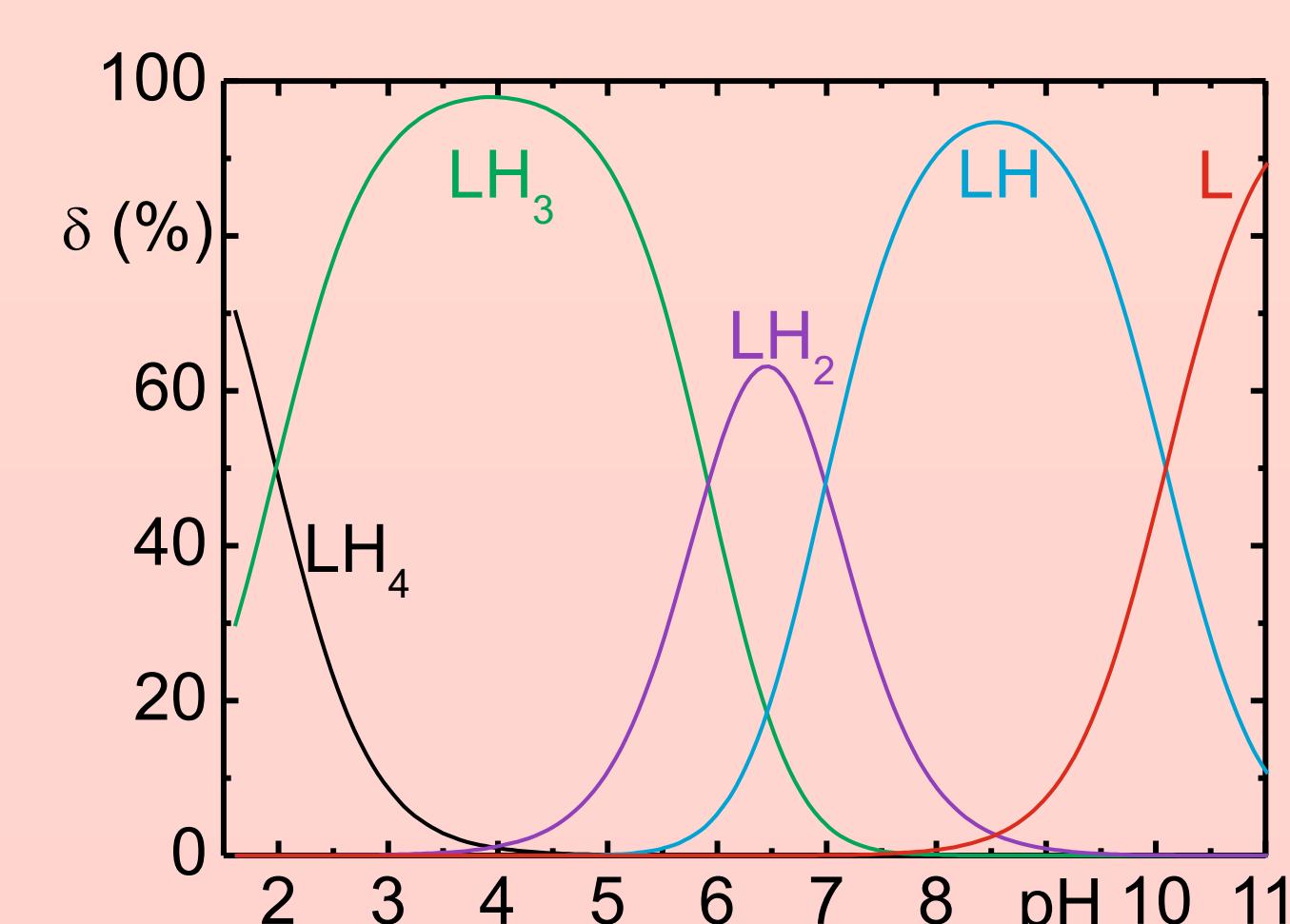
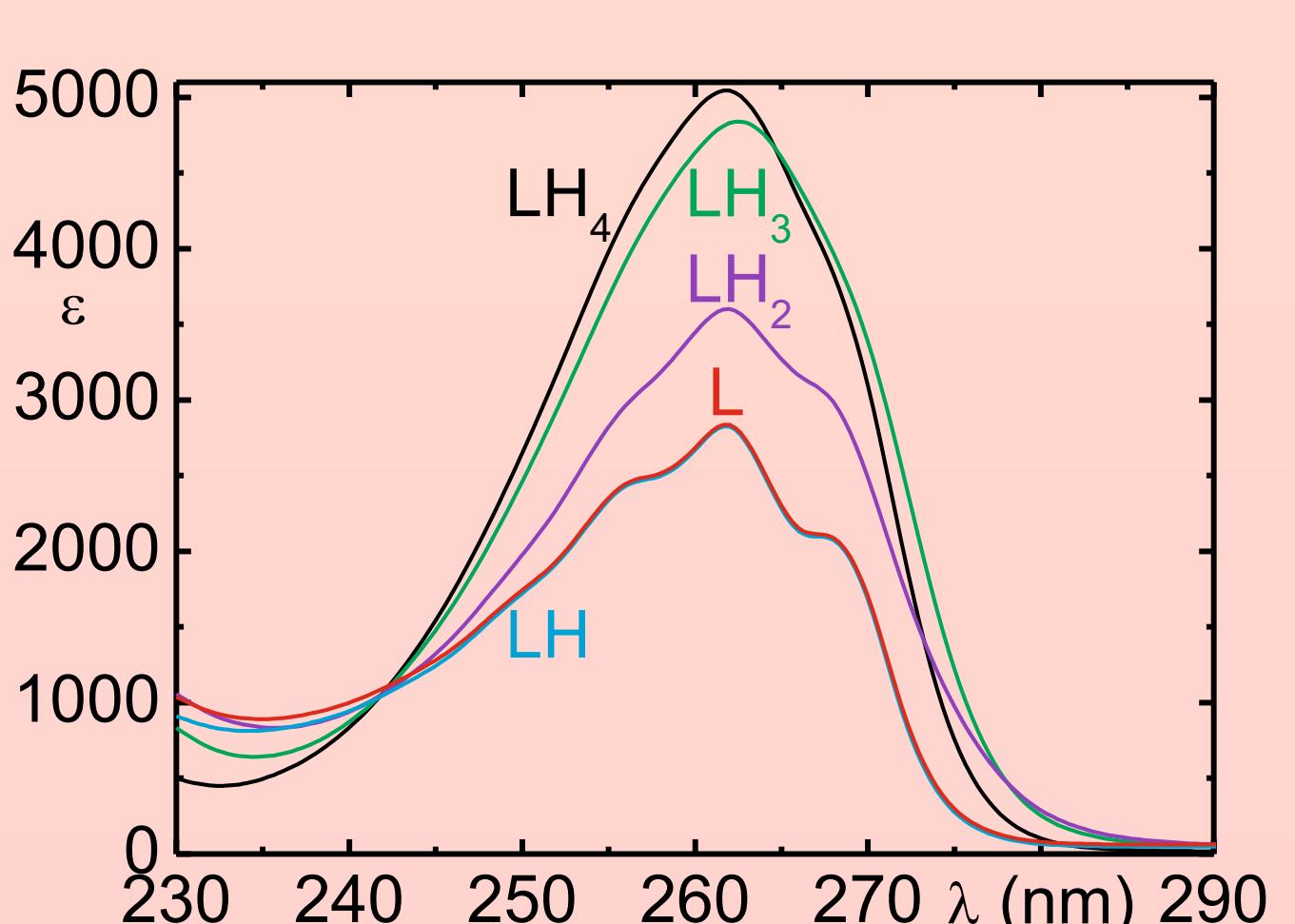
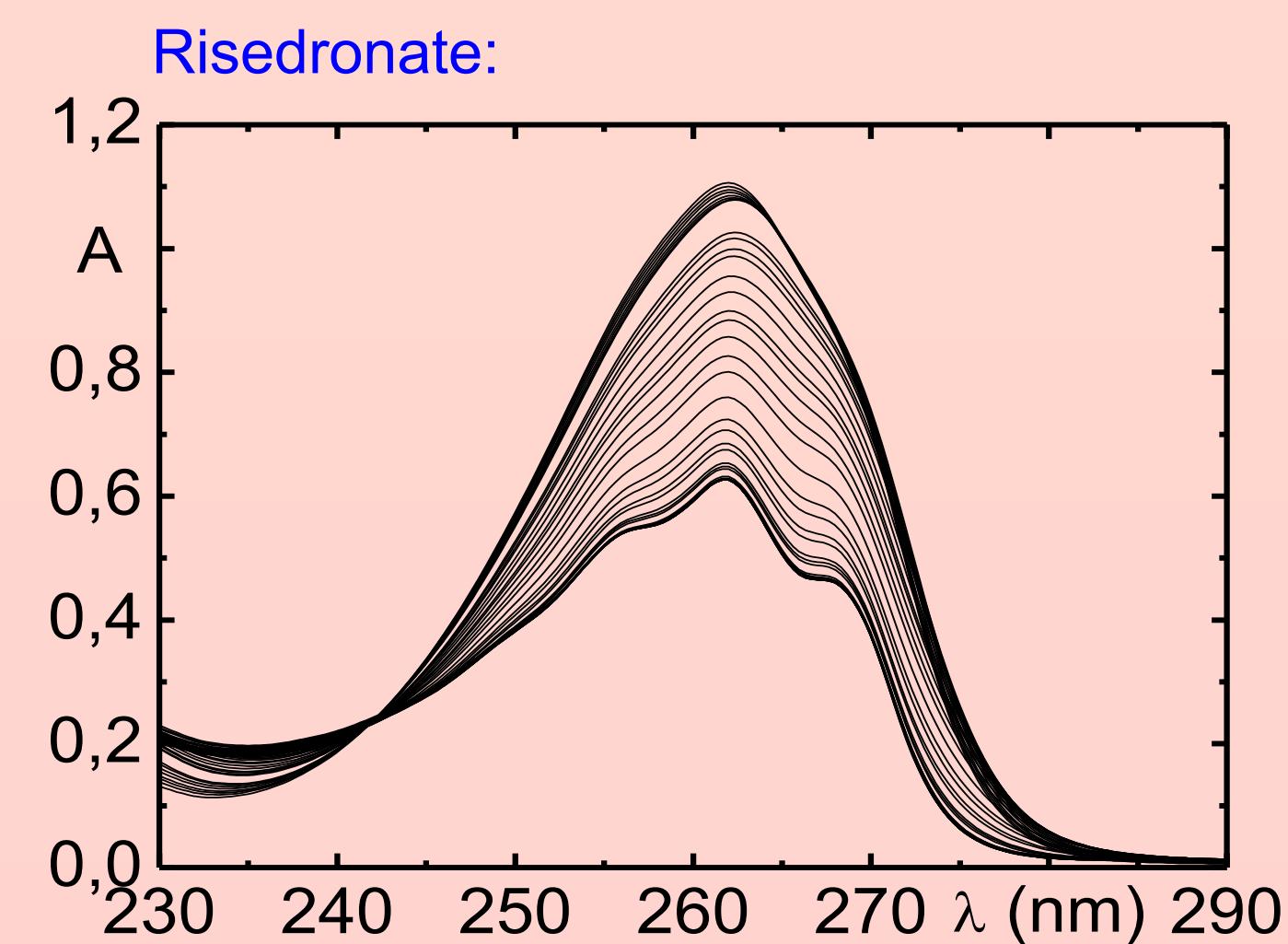
Reaction vessel in which protonation reaction is adjusted

Results and Discussion:

pH potentiometric titration



pH-spectrophotometric titration:



Conclusion:

The thermodynamic dissociation constants were estimated by nonlinear regression of (pK_{a,i}/I) data and a Debye-Hückel equation. Goodness-of-fit test based on regression diagnostics is measure of a reliability of parameters and prove that reliable estimates for alendronate pK_{a,2}^T=2.60(0) and 2.76(1), pK_{a,3}^T=6.73(0) and 6.77(1), pK_{a,4}^T=11.51(2) and 11.29(1), pK_{a,5}^T=12.44(3) and 11.82(3) at 25°C and 37°C, respectively, for ibandronate pK_{a,2}^T=2.33(1) and 2.50(1), pK_{a,3}^T=6.31(1) and 6.37(0), pK_{a,4}^T=10.74(1) and 10.65(1) at 25°C and 37°C, respectively, and for risedronate pK_{a,2}^T=2.48(3) and 2.43(1), pK_{a,3}^T=6.12(2) and 6.10(2), pK_{a,4}^T=7.25(2) and 7.23(1), pK_{a,5}^T=12.04(5) and 11.81(2) at 25°C and 37°C, respectively, were found.

Acknowledgement:

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Literature:

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